

References

- Anderson, T. W. (1954). Probability models for analyzing time changes in attitudes. In P. F. Lazarsfeld (Ed.), *Mathematical thinking in the social sciences*. Glencoe, Ill.: Free Press.
- Ball, S., & Bogatz, G. A. (1970). *The first year of Sesame Street: An evaluation*. Princeton, N.J.: Educational Testing Service.
- Ballard, K. D., & Crooks, T. J. (1984). Videotape modeling for preschool children with low levels of social interaction and low peer involvement in play. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 12, 95-110.
- Baxter, J. (1972). Clerical training for the mentally retarded on a college campus. *Education and Training of the Mentally Retarded*, 7, 135-140.
- Benson, L., & Oslick, A. (1969). The uses and abuses of statistical methods in studies of legislative behavior: The 1836 Congressional Gag Rule decision as a test case. Paper presented to the Conference of Applications of Quantitative Methods to Political, Social, and Economic History, University of Chicago.
- Boyer, R., & Savageau, D. (1985). *Places Rated Almanac*. New York: Rand McNally.
- Bradley, J. V. (1968). *Distribution-free statistical tests*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Brown, C. E. (1981). Shared space invasion and race. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 7, 103-108.
- Cohen, J. (1977). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences* (rev. ed.). New York: Academic Press.
- Cutrona, C. E. (1982). Transition to college: Loneliness and the process of social adjustment. In L. A. Peplau & D. Perlman (Eds.), *Loneliness*. New York: Wiley.
- DePaulo, B. M., & Rosenthal, R. (1979). Telling lies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 37, 1713-1722.
- Diehl, R. L., Kluender, K. R., & Parker, E. M. (1985). Are selective adaptation and contrast effects really distinct? *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, 11, 209-220.

- Duncan, S. D., Jr., & Fiske, D. W. (1977). *Face-to-face interaction: Research, methods, and theory*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum.
- Fienberg, S. E. (1977). *The analysis of cross-classified categorical data*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Hammersla, K. S. (1983). *Intrinsic motivation: A test of the perception of success hypothesis*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut, Storrs.
- Harrison, C. L. (1980). *The attribution of intention for unfulfilled offers of aid: An application of indebtedness theory*. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Connecticut, Storrs.
- Harrison, C. L. (1984). *Privacy, crowding, and loneliness*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Connecticut, Storrs.
- Holahan, C. J., & Moos, R. H. (1985). Life stress and health: Personality, coping, and family support in stress resistance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49, 739-747.
- Hughes, J. L., & McNamara, W. J. (1961). A comparative study of programmed and conventional instruction in industry. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 45, 225-231.
- Jacobson, J. (1977). *The determinants of early peer interaction*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Harvard University.
- Jencks, C., Smith, M., Acland, H., Bane, M. J., Cohen, D., Gintis, H., Heynes, B., & Michelson, S. (1972). *Inequality*. New York: Basic Books.
- Johnson, R. C., McClean, G. E., Yuen, S., Nagoshi, C. T., Ahern, F. M., & Cole, R. E. (1985). Galton's data a century later. *American Psychologist*, 40, 875-892.
- Kenny, D. A., & La Voie, L. (1984). The social relations model. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in experimental social psychology*, vol. XVIII. New York: Academic Press.
- Korytnyk, N. X., & Perkins, D. V. (1983). Effects of alcohol versus expectancy for alcohol on the incidence of graffiti following an experimental task. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 92, 382-385.
- Manning, M. M., & Wright, T. L. (1983). Self-efficacy expectancies, outcome expectancies, and persistence of pain control in childbirth. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 45, 421-431.
- Milgram, S. (1963). Behavioral study of obedience. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 67, 371-378.
- Mita, T. H., Dermer, M., & Knight, J. (1977). Reversed facial images and the mere-exposure hypothesis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 35, 597-601.
- Myers, J. L. (1979). *Fundamentals of experimental design* (3rd ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Neff, J. A. (1985). Race and vulnerability to stress: An examination of differential vulnerability. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49, 481-491.

- Pearson, K., & Filon, L. N. G. (1898). Mathematical contributions to the theory of evolution. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Series A*, 191, 259-262.
- Pulling, N. H., Wolf, E., Sturgies, S. P., Vaillancourt, D. R., & Dolliver, J. J. (1980). Headlight glare resistance and driver age. *Human Factors*, 22, 103-112.
- Rasinski, K., Tyler, T. R., & Fridkin, K. (1985). Exploring the function of legitimacy: Mediating effects of personal and institutional legitimacy on leadership endorsement and system support. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49, 386-394.
- Reynolds, H. T. (1977). *The analysis of cross-classifications*. New York: Free Press.
- Robinson, L. B., & Hastie, R. (1985). Revision of beliefs when a hypothesis is eliminated from consideration. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, 11, 443-456.
- Rosenthal, R., & Jacobson, L. (1968). *Pygmalion in the classroom*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Rosenthal, R., & Rubin, D. B. (1979). A note on percent variance explained as a measure of the importance of effects. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 9, 395-396.
- Schifter, D. E., & Ajzen, I. (1985). Intention, perceived control, and weight loss: An application of the theory of planned behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49, 843-851.
- Schwartz, R. G., & Leonard, L. B. (1984). Words, objects and actions in early lexical acquisition. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research*, 27, 119-127.
- Segal, M. W., (1974). Alphabet and attraction: An unobtrusive measure of the effect of propinquity in a field setting. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 30, 654-657.
- Siegel, S. (1956). *Nonparametric statistics*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Smith, M. (1980). Sex bias in counseling and psychotherapy. *Psychological Bulletin*, 87, 392-407.
- Steiger, J. H. (1980). Tests for comparing elements of a correlation matrix. *Psychological Bulletin*, 87, 245-251.
- Stoudt, H. W. (1981). Anthropometry of the elderly. *Human Factors*, 23, 29-37.
- Stouffer, S. A., Suchman, E. A., Devinney, L. C., Star, S. A., & Williams, R. M., Jr. (1949). *The American soldier*, vol. I. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Taylor, R. B., & Ferguson, G. (1980). Solitude and intimacy: Linking territoriality and privacy experiences. *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior*, 4, 227-239.
- Vinsel, A., Brown, B., Altman, I., & Foss, C. (1980). Privacy regulation,

- territorial displays, and effectiveness of individual functioning. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 39, 1104-1115.
- West, S. G., & Shults, T. (1976). Liking for common and uncommon first names. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 2, 299-302.
- Wheeler, L., Reis, H., & Nezlek, J. (1983). Loneliness, social interaction, and sex roles. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 45, 943-953.
- Winer, B. J. (1971). *Statistical principles in experimental design* (2nd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.